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IN THE CLAIMS:

1.-14. (Cancel)

(New) A signal processing apparatus for a perpendicular magnetic recording/reproducing apparatus, comprising:

a partial-response equalization circuit including a digital filtering circuit having DC-null frequency characteristics cutting off low frequency signal components inclusive of DC components; and

a maximum likelihood decoder,

wherein a reproduced signal is reproduced by said partial-response equalization circuit and then inputted into said maximum-likelihood decoder to be reproduced into a recording data sequence.

- 16. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 15, comprising a magneto-resistive sensor to reproduce and output a signal of a perpendicular magnetic recording medium having a soft under layer.
- 17. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 15, wherein a length n of an intersymbol interference is settable at longer than a five-bit interval for said partial-response equalization circuit and/or said maximum likelihood decoder.

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(New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 15, comprising a register circuit to set up an amplitude ratio of an intersymbol interference and/or a length n of the intersymbol-interference out.

19. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 15, wherein reproduced signal waveforms corresponding to a pair of a closest two recording transitions recorded on a recording medium at a shortest bit-length interval are outputted as signal waveforms having intersymbol interference of an amplitude ratio of (a1, a2, a3, ..., ak, ..., an) (in which k is an integer indicating a bit-interval, and a1...an are non-zero real numbers satisfying a relation: a1 + a2 + a3...+ ak +...+ an = 0) at each bit-interval time through said partial-response equalization circuit, and wherein said reproduced signal waveforms are inputted into said maximumlikelihood decoder for data reproduction.

20. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 15, wherein reproduced signal waveforms corresponding to a pair of a closest two recording transitions recorded on a recording medium at a shortest bit-length interval are outputted as signal waveforms having intersymbol interference of an amplitude ratio of (a1, a2, a3-a1, ..., ak-ak-2, ..., an-an-2, -an-1, -an) (in which k is an integer Indicating a bit-interval and a1...an are non-zero real numbers) at each bit-interval through said partial-response equalization circuit, and wherein said reproduced signal waveforms are inputted into said maximum-likelihood decoder for data reproduction.

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- 21. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 19, wherein a1...an are non-zero real numbers satisfying the relation n ≥ 3 at each bit-interval through said partial-response equalization circuit.
- 22. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 21, wherein a1, a2 and a3 take an integer ratio of a1 = 4, a2 = 3 and a3 = 2.
- 23. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 21, wherein said partial-response equalization circuit is constituted by a transversal filter in which filter tap coefficients are changed or adjusted so that a sum of said tap coefficients is zero.
- 24. (New) The signal processing according to Claim 22, comprising a signal processing circuit wherein said signal processing circuit is mounted on a semiconductor integrated circuit.
- 25. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 24, wherein said semiconductor integrated circuit is mounted on said perpendicular magnetic recording/reproducing apparatus.
- 26. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 23, comprising a signal processing circuit wherein said signal processing circuit is mounted on a semiconductor integrated circuit.

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- 27. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 26, wherein said semiconductor integrated circuit is mounted on said perpendicular magnetic recording/reproducing apparatus.
- 28. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 15, wherein said partial response equalization circuit has a DC-null frequency characteristic of not passing low-frequency signal components inclusive of DC components.
- 29. (New) A signal processing apparatus for a perpendicular magnetic recording/reproducing apparatus, comprising:
- a partial-response equalization circuit having frequency characteristics cutting off low-frequency signal components inclusive of DC components; and
 - a maximum likelihood decoder,

wherein a reproduced signal is reproduced by said partial-response equalization circuit and then inputted into said maximum-likelihood decoder to be reproduced into a recording data sequence.

- 30. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 29, comprising a magneto-resistive sensor to reproduce and output a signal of a perpendicular magnetic recording medium having a soft under layer.
- 31. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 29, wherein reproduced signal waveforms corresponding to a pair of a closest two recording transitions recorded on a recording medium at a shortest bit-length interval are

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outputted as signal waveforms having intersymbol interference of an amplitude ratio of (a1, a2, a3, ..., ak, ..., an) (in which k is an integer indicating a bit-interval, and a1...an are non-zero real numbers satisfying the relation: a1 + a2 + a3 ... + ak + ... + an = 0) at each bit-interval time through said partial-response equalization circuit, and said reproduced signal waveforms are inputted into said maximum-likelihood decoder for data reproduction.

- 32. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 29, wherein reproduced signal waveforms corresponding to a pair of a closest two recording transitions recorded on a recording medium at a shortest bit-length interval are outputted as signal waveforms having intersymbol interference of an amplitude ratio of (a1, a2, a3-a1, ..., ak-ak-2, ..., an-an-2, -an-1, -an) (in which k is an integer indicating a bit-interval, and a1...an are non-zero real numbers) at each bit-interval through said partial-response equalization circuit, and said reproduced signal waveforms are inputted into said maximum-likelihood decoder for data reproduction.
- 33. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 31, wherein a1...an are non-zero real numbers satisfying a relation n ≥ 3 at each bit-Interval through said partial-response equalization circuit.
- 34. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 33, wherein a1, a2 and a3 take an integer ratio of a1 = 4, a2 = 3 and a3 = 2.

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- 35. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 33, wherein said partial-response equalization circuit is constituted by a transversal filter in which filter tap coefficients are changed or adjusted so that a sum of said tap coefficients is zero.
- 36. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 34, comprising a signal processing circuit wherein said signal processing circuit is mounted on a semiconductor integrated circuit.
- 37. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 36, wherein said semiconductor integrated circuit is mounted on said perpendicular magnetic recording/reproducing apparatus.
- 38. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 35, comprising a signal processing circuit wherein said signal processing circuit is mounted on a semiconductor integrated circuit.
- 39. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 38, wherein said semiconductor integrated circuit is mounted on said perpendicular magnetic recording/reproducing apparatus.
- 40. (New) The signal processing apparatus according to Claim 29, wherein sald partial response equalization circuit has a DC-null frequency characteristic of not passing low-frequency signal components inclusive of DC components.